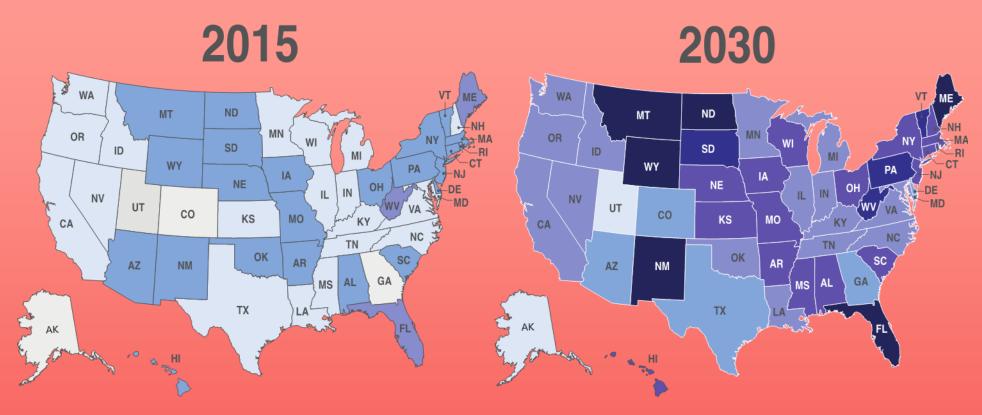


### **AARP Network of Age-Friendly States and Communities**





## America is aging



#### PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65+

| 0-10 | 10-12.5 | 12.5-15 | 15-17.5 | 17.5-20 | 20-22.5 | 22.5-25 | 25-27 |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|



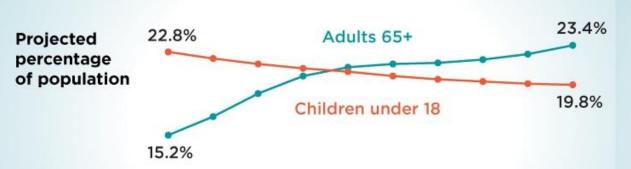




### **An Aging Nation**

Projected Number of Children and Older Adults

For the First Time in U.S. History Older Adults Are Projected to Outnumber Children by 2034

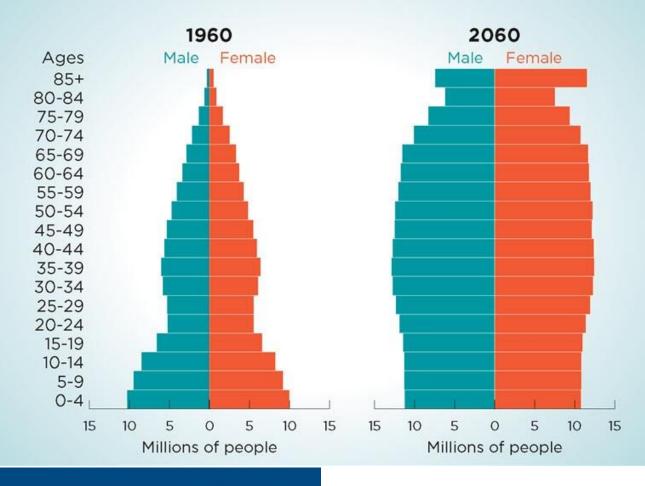




Note: 2016 data are estimates not projections.

# From Pyramid to Pillar: A Century of Change

Population of the United States







# People want to stay in their homes and communities...

Two-thirds (67%) of all adults — and 79% of those 50-plus — want to stay in their current communities. Adults primarily value communities that foster good health, promote street safety, and provide good opportunities for community engagement and social interaction.

High numbers of Americans want "forever homes" — to stay in their current homes as they age. The percentage is even higher for adults age 50-plus, with more than three-quarters wanting to remain in their home as they age. But more aging-in-place modifications and technology are needed to make that possible.





### **Caregivers**

One in five Americans is a family caregiver, and caregivers often have unique needs for their homes:

40% care for someone living in their home. 38% care for someone living on their own.

Of those, 49% are concerned about the ability of the person they are caring for to continue to live on their own.





# What is a Livable Community?





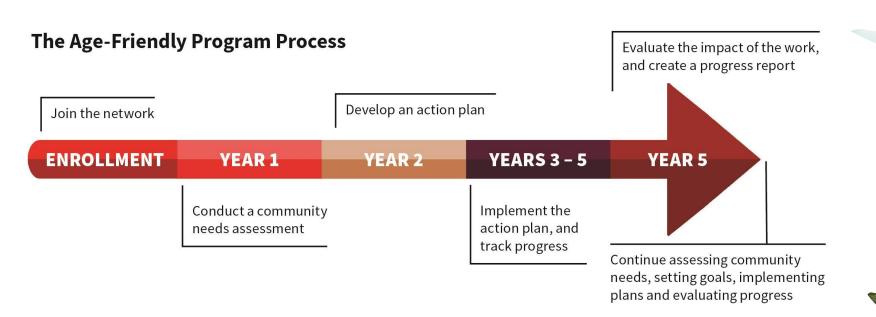
### **AARP Network of Age-Friendly States** and Communities

Supports the work of local, regional, state governments and prepare for the nation's changing demographics.

Established in 2012, the network includes towns, cities, counties, and states that have committed to being more livable for people of all ages, especially older adults.







Step 1: Establish a way to include older residents in all stages of the age-friendly process

Step 2: Conduct a community needs assessment

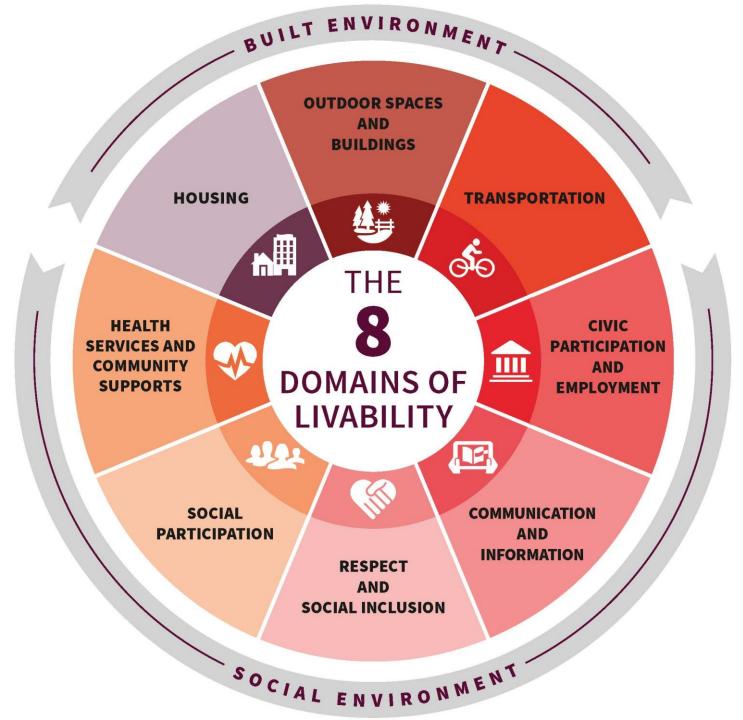
Step 3: Develop an action and evaluation plan based on the assessment results

Step 4: Implement and work toward the goals of the plan

Step 5: Assess the impact of implementing the plan and submit progress reports

Step 6: Share solutions, successes and best practices across the Network





# The 8 Domains of Livability

is the framework used by states and communities enrolled in the network to organize and prioritize their work to become more livable for both older residents and people of all ages.

The availability and quality of these community features impact the well-being of older adults.

# The 8 Domains of Livability

The availability and quality of these community features impact the well-being of older adults—and help make communities more livable for people of all ages.





















People need public places to gather — indoors and out. Green spaces, seating and accessible buildings (elevators, zero-step entrances, staircases with railings) can be used and enjoyed by people of all ages

Nearly three-quarters of adults (73%) say it is important to have safe, well-lit parks that give residents places to gather and interact with friends.

#### Resources:

Creating Parks and Public Spaces
The Pop-up Placemaking Toolkit
The Walk Audit Toolkit





We spend more time in our homes than anywhere else, so housing costs, choices, and accessibility are critical. Great communities provide housing opportunities for people of all ages, incomes, and abilities.

More than three-quarters of adults ages 50 and older want to stay in their homes (77%) and communities (79%) as they age.

#### Resources:

Making Room for 'Making Room'

The ABCs of ADUs

AARP HomeFit Guide

Discovering and Developing Missing Middle Housing





Driving shouldn't be the only way to get around. Pedestrians need sidewalks and safe, crossable streets. Moving easily and safely from one place to another vastly improves quality of life.

Well-maintained, accessible and safe streets are reported as being among the most important community features for transportation.

#### Resources:

Future of Transportation
Roadmap to Livability: Transportation Workbook
AARP Public Policy Institute Transportation Resources
Bike Audit Toolkit





Participating in social activities makes people feel as if they matter to a community, which provides a sense of meaning and belonging. Social activities can help relieve the angst of perceived social isolation.

Top predictors of loneliness: size and diversity of an individual's social network and being physically isolated. Other contributing factors include age, depression, urbanicity, anxiety and overall health

#### Resources:

Engaging the Community Creates Community

Age-Friendly and Accessible Event Guide (Cleveland, OH)

Community Guide to Accessible Events and Meetings (Seattle, WA)





Everyone wants to feel valued. Socially inclusive gatherings and activities are a great way for people to learn from one another, honor what each has to offer and, at the same time, feel good about themselves.

A strong majority (71%) of adults ages 50+ believe it's important for their community to treat all residents equally regardless of race, gender, age, ethnic background, sexual orientation, or other differences.

#### Resources:

<u>Disrupt Aging</u> <u>Equity By Design</u>



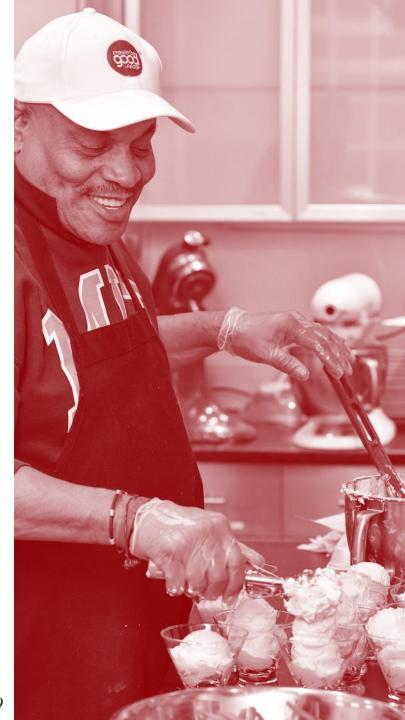


Why does work need to be an all or nothing experience? An age-friendly community encourages older people to be actively engaged in community life and has opportunities for residents to work for pay or volunteer their skills.

Holding a perception that one can make a difference on problems that exist in their community is a top predictor of 50+ civic engagement.

#### Resources:

<u>Create the Good</u> <u>AARP Employer Pledge Program</u>





Age-friendly communities recognize that information needs to be shared through a variety of methods since not everyone is techsavvy, and not everyone has a smartphone or home-based access to the internet.

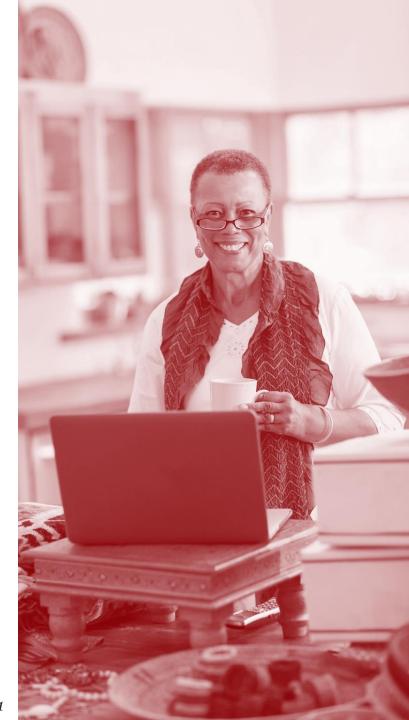
76% of adults age 50-plus place high importance on having access to reliable and affordable in-home high-speed Internet.

#### Resources:

Roadmap to Livability: Community Listening Toolkit

Exploring Digital Equity Fact Sheet Series

AARP Free E-Newsletters





Community support is strongly connected to good health and well-being throughout life, alongside accessible and affordable health care services, which are vital for maintaining health and independence.

U.S. adults age 45+ think many healthcare issues are important: staying mentally sharp (96%), staying physically healthy (92%), having adequate health insurance coverage (91%)

#### Resources:

RTL: Health Services and Community Supports Workbook
AARP Prepare to Care Guide





Community planning plays a vital role in reducing the long-term risks to life and property from natural hazards such as hurricanes, earthquakes, wildfires, and floods.

Adults aged 65 and older are a growing demographic who are often disproportionately impacted by severe weather.

#### Resources:

AARP Disaster Resilience Toolkit
Guide to Expanding Mitigation
Wildfire Home Retrofit Guide

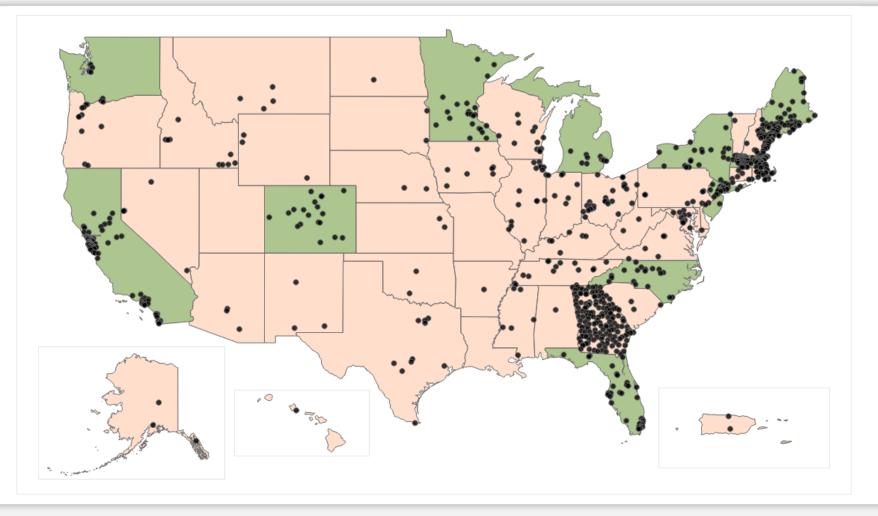


Source: AARP Disaster Resilience Toolkit

# AARP Network of Age-Friendly States and Communities (NAFSC)

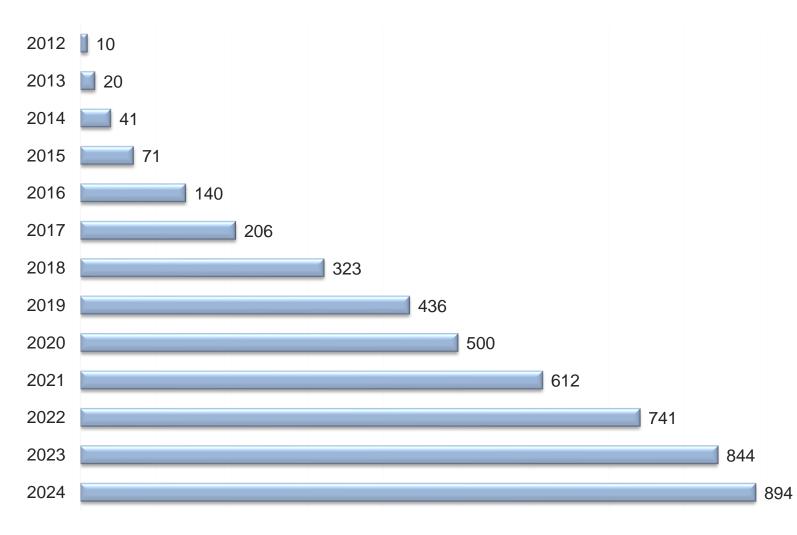
Over 33% of all Americans live in a community enrolled in the Network.

Almost 42% of all Americans live in a state enrolled in the Network.





### Growth of the Network

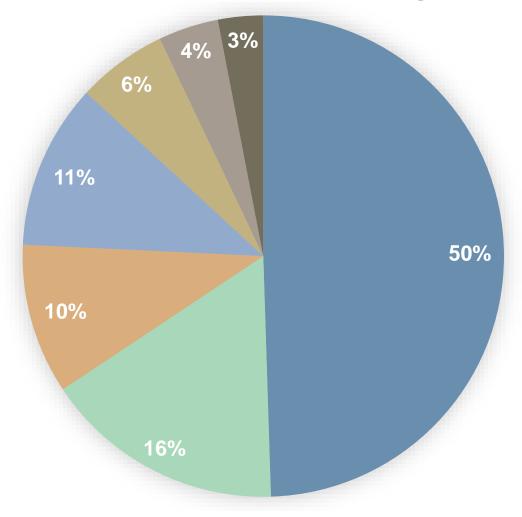






#### **Network Communities**

# Population Range



#### Population Ranges

- 0 to <25,000
- 25,000 to <50,000
- 50,000 to <100,000
- 100,000 to <250,000
- 250,000 to <500,000
- 500,000 to <1,000,000
- **1,000,000**





Updated 8/9/24 - representing 894 active communities

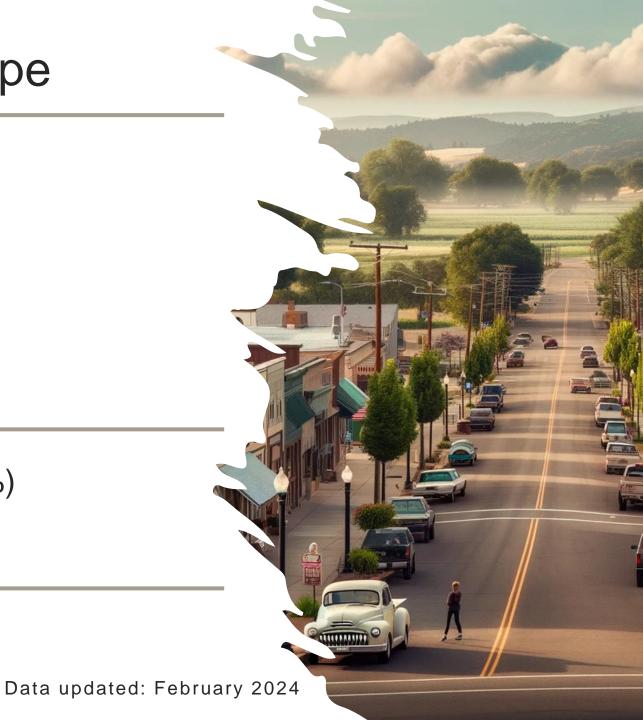
### Municipalities Enrolled by Type

- Cities (40%)
- Towns (27%)
- Counties (30%)
- Other\* (3%)

- Multi-community efforts: 51 regions (36%)
- States and Territory (12)

\* village, township, municipio, unincorporated, borough





## Community Characteristics & Stage

Urban (31%)

Rural (40%)

Suburban (52%)

- Recently Enrolled (8%)
- Conducting Assessment (8%)
- Developing Action Plan (16%)
- Implementing Action Plan (28%)
- Writing Progress Report (4%)
- 2nd or 3rd Cycle (26%)





### Who's Leading Age-Friendly?

- Municipality (47%)
- Regional Planning Organization: MPO, COG, RPC (18%)
- Taskforce/Advisory Council (12%)
- Nonprofit (8%)
- Senior Center (5%)
- Coalition (4%)
- Volunteers (2%)
- Higher Education (2%)
- Funders (1%), Chamber of Commerce (1%), Healthcare (<1%)

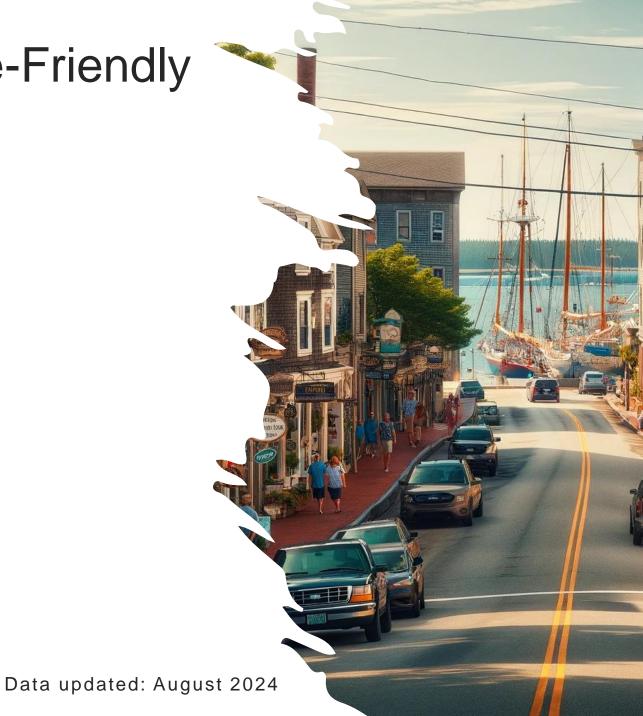




## Municipal Dept. Leading Age-Friendly

- Aging Services (40%)
- Elected Leadership (17%)
- Planning (12%)
- Parks and Recreation (11%)
- Health and Human Services (9%)
- Community Outreach (8%)
- Economic Development (2%)
- Housing (<1%)</li>





## Funding

#### Communities reporting funding from:

- Municipal/Public Sector (63%)
- AARP/Challenge (44%)
- Private Sector (41%)
- Foundations (27%)

#### Public and private sector support, 2021 - 2023

|   |                | 2021 |                   | 2023 |  |
|---|----------------|------|-------------------|------|--|
| • | Public Sector  | 57%  |                   | 63%  |  |
| • | Private Sector | 34%  | $\longrightarrow$ | 41%  |  |

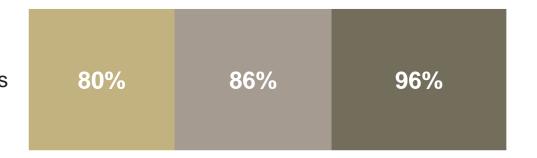




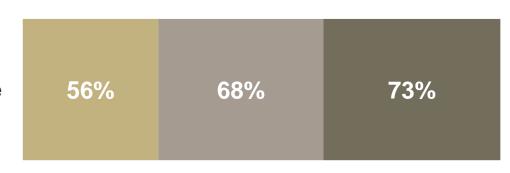
# Community Impact, 2021-2023

**■** 2021 **■** 2022 **■** 2023

Overcame barriers



Advocated for policy change







Overcoming Barriers to AFC, 2021-2023

**2021 2022 2023** Coordination - services 61% 69% 83% Municipal changes 42% 43% 53% 47% Positive view of aging 36% 43% Private sector changes 20% 23% 26%





2023 Age-Friendly Community Leadership Survey

# Municipal Plans Integrating Age-Friendly Lens

#### Respect and Social Inclusion

Comprehensive plan (76%)

#### Public Spaces

Parks and trails (12%)

#### Transportation

Transit/public transportation (45%) Bike/pedestrian/walk (51%)

### Housing

Land development, planning, zoning (44%)

#### Communication and Information

Digital/broadband (10%)

### Community and Health Services

Disaster resilience/mitigation (43%)

Climate/energy (30%)

### Civic Engagement and Work

Economic development (45%)

Community business plan (13%)

None (4%)

2023 Age-Friendly Community Leadership Survey



### Top Priorities for 2024

- Sustainability (46%)
- Housing (39%)
- Inclusion (19%)
- Transportation (19%)
- Access to Resources (17%)
- Community Engagement (15%)
- Health Care (14%)
- Economic Security (12%)
- Climate Resilience/Disaster Preparedness (10%)





# Rural Learnings

- Rural communities benefit from community connections that allow them to get stuff done quickly and efficiently.
- Rural communities depend heavily on volunteers to lead and make changes.
- Building trust by implementing changes in the social environment come before agefriendly changes can be advocated for in the built environment.





# Rural Learnings

- Successful policy advocacy comes after municipal authorities learn that the committee can be trusted and see a positive reputation in the community.
- Advocacy efforts are most successful when they arise from requests by the municipality (e.g., municipality reaches out for advice on making park development accessible or ADU policy).
- Investment by municipalities in rural initiatives has increased by 48% in the past three years and 35% fully or partially fund a municipal position, indicating that municipalities see the value and effectiveness of age-friendly.





#### AARP COMMUNITY CHALLENGE GRANT

### Outcomes from Grants

FUNDING BARRIERS ENGAGEMENT

49% of grants
helped the grantee
garner additional
funds and support from
public and private
funders.

84% of grants
helped the grantee
advance change and
overcome policy
barriers.

100% of grants
helped the grantee
gain greater
awareness,
engagement with the
effort, and new
partners.



#### AARP COMMUNITY CHALLENGE GRANT

### Grants in NAFSC Communities

Since the grant program's inception in 2017, 544 grants have been delivered in 247 different member cities or counties of the AARP Network of Age-Friendly States and Communities.

Grants delivered to locations that are NAFSC members also demonstrated that they are more likely to advance policy change, overcome policy barriers or spur replication.

The grants provide direct support to agefriendly members by helping to:



Achieve objectives in age-friendly plans of action



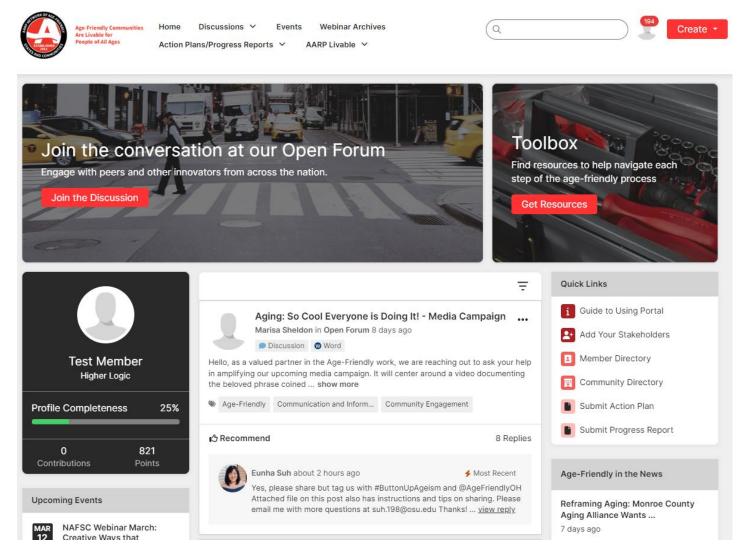
Build awareness and momentum for the age-friendly process



Strengthen volunteer and community engagement efforts



## Age-Friendly Portal & Guidebook





For access to the portal, please email <a href="mailto:dhwang@aarp.org">dhwang@aarp.org</a>
Nicole Ware, <a href="mailto:nware@aarp.org">nware@aarp.org</a> AARP Ohio



How Age-Friendly do you think your community is?

Take a self-assessment. Rank your community on a scale of 1-10 on each of the domains of livability:

| Score |
|-------|
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |

# AARP LIVABLE COMMUNITY RESOURCES aarp.org/livable

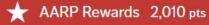


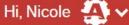


Donate

Volunteer

Help Member Benefits







### **How to Create a Livable Community**

AARP Livable Communities and AARP state offices work with local leaders and residents to help ensure that towns, cities and communities nationwide are livable for people of all ages.

Toward achieving that goal, we create and manage programs, tool kits, how-to guides and a collection of easy-to-use and understand printed and online materials.

Stay informed by subscribling to the free, awardwinning AARP Livable Communities e-Newsletter. (Visit the newsletter archive to see past issues.)

Check out AARP.org/LivableLibrary to learn about

— and learn how to order —our free, printed

#### **Free Printed Publications**

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#### **Our Resources**

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### Presenter



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